

***WELDING
TECHNOLOGY
STANDARDS***



This document was prepared by:

Office of Career, Technical and Adult Education
Nevada Department of Education
755 N. Roop Street, Suite 201
Carson City, NV 89701

Adopted by the State Board of Education /
State Board for Career and Technical Education on
December 14, 2012

The State of Nevada Department of Education is an equal opportunity/affirmative action agency and does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, religion, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, age, disability, or national origin.

NEVADA STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION
NEVADA STATE BOARD FOR CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION

Stavan Corbett.....	President
Adriana Fralick	Vice President
Annie Yvette Wilson.....	Clerk
Gloria Bonaventura.....	Member
Willia Chaney	Member
Dave Cook	Member
Dr. Cliff Ferry	Member
Sandy Metcalf	Member
Christopher Wallace.....	Member
Craig Wilkinson	Member
Aquilla Ossian.....	Student Representative

CTE MISSION STATEMENT

The Office of Career, Technical and Adult Education is dedicated to developing innovative educational opportunities for students to acquire skills for productive employment and lifelong learning.

NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

James W. Guthrie
Superintendent of Public Instruction

Rorie Fitzpatrick, Deputy Superintendent
Instructional, Research and Evaluative Services

Michael J. Raponi, Director
Office of Career, Technical and Adult Education



TABLE OF CONTENTS

Nevada State Board of Education/Nevada Department of Education.....	iii
Acknowledgements / Standards Development Members / Business and Industry Validation / Project Coordinator.....	vii
Introduction.....	ix
Content Standard 1.0 – Identify Lab Organization and Safety Procedures	1
Content Standard 2.0 – Apply Fundamental Print Reading, Measurement, and Layout / Fit-up Techniques.....	2
Content Standard 3.0 – Identify Properties of Metals	3
Content Standard 4.0 – Apply Shielded Metal Arc Welding (SMAW) Techniques.....	4
Content Standard 5.0 – Apply Gas Metal Arc Welding (GMAW-S, GMAW) Techniques	5
Content Standard 6.0 – Apply Flux Cored Arc Welding (FCAW-G, FCAW-S) Techniques.....	6
Content Standard 7.0 – Apply Gas Tungsten Arc Welding (GTAW) Techniques.....	7
Content Standard 8.0 – Apply Thermal Cutting Processes	8
Content Standard 9.0 – Identify Welding Codes, Inspections, and Testing Principles	9
Content Standard 10.0 – Apply Fabrication Fundamentals.....	10
Crosswalks and Alignments.....	11

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The development of Nevada Career and Technical standards and assessments is a collaborative effort sponsored by the Office of Career, Technical and Adult Education at the Department of Education and the Career and Technical Education Consortium of States. The Department of Education relies on teachers and industry representatives who have the technical expertise and teaching experience to develop standards and performance indicators that truly measure student skill attainment. Most important, however, is recognition of the time, expertise and great diligence provided by the writing team members in developing the Career and Technical Standards for Welding Technology.

STANDARDS DEVELOPMENT MEMBERS

James Benshoof, Instructor
Beatty High School, Beatty

Tim Conley, Instructor
Reed High School, Reno

James Cooney, Instructor
Academy of Arts, Careers & Technology, Reno

Murray Dominguez, Instructor
College of Southern Nevada, Las Vegas

Justin Munson, Instructor
Carlin High School, Carlin

Randy Naylor, Instructor
Western Nevada College, Carson City

Nanette Samanich, Instructor
Desert Rose High School & Adult Career Center
North Las Vegas

Charles Shirley, Instructor
Carson High School, Carson City

John Septien, Instructor
Truckee Meadows Community College, Reno

BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY VALIDATION

All CTE standards developed through the Nevada Department of Education are validated by business and industry through one or more of the following processes: (1) the standards are developed by a team consisting of business and industry representatives; or (2) a separate review panel was coordinated with industry experts to ensure the standards include the proper content; or (3) the adoption of nationally-recognized standards endorsed by business and industry.

The Welding Technology standards were validated with the adoption of the nationally recognized standards approved by the American Welding Society.

PROJECT COORDINATOR

Alex Kyser, Education Programs Professional
Skilled and Technical Sciences
Office of Career, Technical and Adult Education
Nevada Department of Education

INTRODUCTION

The standards in this document are designed to clearly state what the student should know and be able to do upon completion of an advanced high school Welding Technology program. These standards are designed for a three-credit course sequence that prepares the student for a technical assessment directly aligned to the standards.

These exit-level standards are designed for the student to complete all standards through their completion of a program of study. These standards are intended to guide curriculum objectives for a program of study.

The standards are organized as follows:

Content Standards are general statements that identify major areas of knowledge, understanding, and the skills students are expected to learn in key subject and career areas by the end of the program.

Performance Standards follow each content standard. Performance standards identify the more specific components of each content standard and define the expected abilities of students within each content standard.

Performance Indicators are very specific criteria statements for determining whether a student meets the performance standard. Performance indicators may also be used as learning outcomes, which teachers can identify as they plan their program learning objectives.

The crosswalk and alignment section of the document shows where the performance indicators support the English Language Arts and the Mathematics Common Core State Standards, and the Nevada State Science Standards. Where correlation with an academic standard exists, students in the Welding Technology program perform learning activities that support, either directly or indirectly, achievement of one or more Common Core State Standards.

All students are encouraged to participate in the career and technical student organization (CTSO) that relates to their program area. CTSOs are co-curricular national associations that directly enforce learning in the CTE classroom through curriculum resources, competitive events, and leadership development. CTSOs provide students the ability to apply academic and technical knowledge, develop communication and teamwork skills, and cultivate leadership skills to ensure college and career readiness.

The Employability Skills for Career Readiness identify the “soft skills” needed to be successful in all careers, and must be taught as an integrated component of all CTE course sequences. These standards are available in a separate document.

CONTENT STANDARD 1.0 : IDENTIFY LAB ORGANIZATION AND SAFETY PROCEDURES

PERFORMANCE STANDARD 1.1 : DEMONSTRATE GENERAL LAB SAFETY RULES AND PROCEDURES

1.1.1	Describe general shop safety rules and procedures (i.e., safety test)
1.1.2	Describe the roles of OSHA in workplace safety
1.1.3	Comply with the required use of safety glasses, ear protection, gloves, and shoes during lab/shop activities (i.e., personal protection equipment – PPE)
1.1.4	Utilize safe procedures for handling of tools and equipment
1.1.5	Operate lab equipment according to safety guidelines
1.1.6	Identify and use proper lifting procedures and proper use of support equipment
1.1.7	Utilize proper ventilation procedures for working within the lab/shop area
1.1.8	Identify marked safety areas
1.1.9	Identify the location and the types of fire extinguishers and other fire safety equipment; demonstrate knowledge of the procedures for using fire extinguishers and other fire safety equipment
1.1.10	Identify the location and use of eye wash stations
1.1.11	Identify the location of the posted evacuation routes
1.1.12	Identify and wear appropriate clothing for lab/shop activities
1.1.13	Secure hair and jewelry for lab/shop activities
1.1.14	Demonstrate knowledge of the safety aspects of high voltage circuits
1.1.15	Locate and interpret material safety data sheets (MSDS)
1.1.16	Prepare time or job cards, reports or records
1.1.17	Perform housekeeping duties
1.1.18	Follow verbal instructions to complete work assignments
1.1.19	Follow written instructions to complete work assignments

PERFORMANCE STANDARD 1.2 : IDENTIFY AND UTILIZE HAND TOOLS

1.2.1	Identify hand tools and their appropriate usage
1.2.2	Identify standard and metric designation
1.2.3	Demonstrate the proper techniques when using hand tools
1.2.4	Demonstrate safe handling and use of appropriate tools
1.2.5	Demonstrate proper cleaning, storage, and maintenance of tools

PERFORMANCE STANDARD 1.3 : IDENTIFY AND UTILIZE POWER TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT

1.3.1	Identify power tools and their appropriate usage
1.3.2	Identify equipment and their appropriate usage
1.3.3	Demonstrate the proper techniques when using power tools and equipment
1.3.4	Demonstrate safe handling and use of appropriate power tools and equipment
1.3.5	Demonstrate proper cleaning, storage, and maintenance of power tools and equipment

CONTENT STANDARD 2.0 : APPLY FUNDAMENTAL PRINT READING, MEASUREMENT, AND LAYOUT/FIT-UP TECHNIQUES

PERFORMANCE STANDARD 2.1 : DEMONSTRATE PRINT READING AND SKETCHING PRACTICES

- 2.1.1 Interpret basic elements of a technical drawing (i.e., title block information, dimensions, line types)
- 2.1.2 Identify and explain industry standard welding symbols
- 2.1.3 Prepare a materials list from a technical drawing (i.e., bill of material)
- 2.1.4 Describe various types of drawings (i.e., part, assembly, pictorial, orthographic, isometric, schematic)
- 2.1.5 Understand dimensioning, sectional drawings, fasteners, tables, charts, and assembly drawings
- 2.1.6 Sketch or draw a basic welding drawing
- 2.1.7 Fabricate parts from a drawing or sketch

PERFORMANCE STANDARD 2.2 : DEMONSTRATE MEASURING AND SCALING TECHNIQUES

- 2.2.1 Identify industry standard units of measure
- 2.2.2 Convert between customary (i.e., SAE, Imperial) and metric systems
- 2.2.3 Determine appropriate engineering and metric scales
- 2.2.4 Measure and calculate size, area, and volume
- 2.2.5 Determine and apply the equivalence between fractions and decimals
- 2.2.6 Demonstrate proper use of precision measuring tools (i.e., micrometer, dial-indicator, dial-caliper)

PERFORMANCE STANDARD 2.3 : UTILIZE LAYOUT PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES

- 2.3.1 Interpret drawing, sketch or specification information
- 2.3.2 Prepare work area for layout
- 2.3.3 Select appropriate materials to complete work assignment
- 2.3.4 Use layout and marking tools as required
- 2.3.5 Layout parts using measurement practices

PERFORMANCE STANDARD 2.4 : DEMONSTRATE PREPARATION AND FIT-UP PRACTICES

- 2.4.1 Identify and explain job specifications
- 2.4.2 Interpret industry codes (i.e., American Welding Society, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, American Petroleum Institute)
- 2.4.3 Use fit-up gauges and measuring devices to check joint fit-up
- 2.4.4 Identify and explain distortion and how it is controlled
- 2.4.5 Fit-up joints using plate and pipe fit-up tools
- 2.4.6 Check for joint misalignment and poor fit-up before and after welding

CONTENT STANDARD 3.0 : IDENTIFY PROPERTIES OF METALS**PERFORMANCE STANDARD 3.1 : IDENTIFY MATERIAL PROPERTIES AND SCIENCE**

- | | |
|-------|---|
| 3.1.1 | Identify and explain the composition and classification of base metals |
| 3.1.2 | Explain and demonstrate field identification methods for base metals (i.e., mill certificate) |
| 3.1.3 | Identify and explain the physical characteristics and mechanical properties of metals |
| 3.1.4 | Identify and explain forms and shapes of structural metals |
| 3.1.5 | Explain metallurgical considerations for welding metals (i.e., base metal prep, heat treatment) |

PERFORMANCE STANDARD 3.2 : IDENTIFY FILLER METALS

- | | |
|-------|---|
| 3.2.1 | Explain filler metal classifications systems (i.e., American Welding Society, American Society of Mechanical Engineers) |
| 3.2.2 | Identify different types of filler metals |
| 3.2.3 | Explain the storage and control of filler metals |
| 3.2.4 | Explain filler metal traceability requirements and how to use applicable code requirements |

CONTENT STANDARD 4.0 : APPLY SHIELDED METAL ARC WELDING (SMAW) TECHNIQUES

PERFORMANCE STANDARD 4.1 : SAFETY PROCEDURES

- | | |
|-------|--|
| 4.1.1 | Identify and explain different types of welding current and polarity |
| 4.1.2 | Perform safety inspections of SMAW equipment and accessories |
| 4.1.3 | Make minor external repairs to SMAW equipment and accessories |

PERFORMANCE STANDARD 4.2 : PRODUCE WELDS USING SMAW ON CARBON STEEL

- | | |
|-------|--|
| 4.2.1 | Set up for SMAW operations |
| 4.2.2 | Operate SMAW equipment |
| 4.2.3 | Perform welds in the 1F position |
| 4.2.4 | Perform welds in the 2F position |
| 4.2.5 | Perform welds in the 3F position |
| 4.2.6 | Perform welds in the 1G position |
| 4.2.7 | Perform welds in the 2G position |
| 4.2.8 | Perform welds in the 3G position |
| 4.2.9 | Perform SMAW welder performance qualifications test (i.e., American Welding Society, American Society of Mechanical Engineers) |

CONTENT STANDARD 5.0 : APPLY GAS METAL ARC WELDING (GMAW-S, GMAW) TECHNIQUES

PERFORMANCE STANDARD 5.1 : UTILIZE SAFETY PROCEDURES

- 5.1.1 Identify and explain the use of GMAW equipment (i.e., spray transfer, globular, short circuit, pulse)
- 5.1.2 Perform safety inspections of GMAW equipment and accessories
- 5.1.3 Make minor external repairs to GMAW equipment and accessories
- 5.1.4 Demonstrate safe startup, shutdown, disassembly, and cylinder exchange procedures of GMAW equipment

PERFORMANCE STANDARD 5.2 : PRODUCE WELDS USING GMAW-S ON CARBON STEEL

- 5.2.1 Set up for GMAW-S operations
- 5.2.2 Operate GMAW-S equipment
- 5.2.3 Perform welds in the 1F position
- 5.2.4 Perform welds in the 2F position
- 5.2.5 Perform welds in the 3F position
- 5.2.6 Perform welds in the 1G position
- 5.2.7 Perform welds in the 2G position
- 5.2.8 Perform welds in the 3G position
- 5.2.9 Perform welds in the 4G position
- 5.2.10 Perform GMAW-S welder performance qualifications test (i.e., American Welding Society, American Society of Mechanical Engineers)

PERFORMANCE STANDARD 5.3 : PRODUCE WELDS USING GMAW (SPRAY TRANSFER) ON CARBON STEEL

- 5.3.1 Set up for GMAW (spray) operations
- 5.3.2 Operate GMAW (spray) equipment
- 5.3.3 Perform welds in the 1F position
- 5.3.4 Perform welds in the 2F position
- 5.3.5 Perform welds in the 1G position
- 5.3.6 Perform GMAW welder performance qualifications test (i.e., American Welding Society, American Society of Mechanical Engineers)

CONTENT STANDARD 6.0 : APPLY FLUX CORED ARC WELDING (FCAW-G, FCAW-S) TECHNIQUES

PERFORMANCE STANDARD 6.1 : UTILIZE SAFETY PROCEDURES

- | | |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 6.1.1 6.1.2 6.1.3 6.1.4 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify and explain the use of FCAW equipment (i.e., spray transfer, globular, short circuit, pulse) Perform safety inspections of FCAW equipment and accessories Make minor external repairs to FCAW equipment and accessories Demonstrate safe startup, shutdown, disassembly, and cylinder exchange procedures of FCAW equipment |
|--|---|

PERFORMANCE STANDARD 6.2 : PRODUCE WELDS USING FCAW-G ON CARBON STEEL

- | | |
|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 6.2.1 6.2.2 6.2.3 6.2.4 6.2.5 6.2.6 6.2.7 6.2.8 6.2.9 6.2.10 6.2.11 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Set up for FCAW-G operations Operate FCAW-G equipment Perform welds in the 1F position Perform welds in the 2F position Perform welds in the 3F position Perform welds in the 4F position Perform welds in the 1G position Perform welds in the 2G position Perform welds in the 3G position Perform welds in the 4G position Perform FCAW-G welder performance qualifications test (i.e., American Welding Society, American Society of Mechanical Engineers) |
|---|--|

PERFORMANCE STANDARD 6.3 : PRODUCE WELDS USING FCAW-S ON CARBON STEEL

- | | |
|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 6.3.1 6.3.2 6.3.3 6.3.4 6.3.5 6.3.6 6.3.7 6.3.8 6.3.9 6.3.10 6.3.11 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Set up for FCAW-S operations Operate FCAW-S equipment Perform welds in the 1F position Perform welds in the 2F position Perform welds in the 3F position Perform welds in the 4F position Perform welds in the 1G position Perform welds in the 2G position Perform welds in the 3G position Perform welds in the 4G position Perform FCAW-S welder performance qualifications test (i.e., American Welding Society, American Society of Mechanical Engineers) |
|---|--|

CONTENT STANDARD 7.0 : APPLY GAS TUNGSTEN ARC WELDING (GTAW) TECHNIQUES

PERFORMANCE STANDARD 7.1 : UTILIZE SAFETY PROCEDURES

- | | |
|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 7.1.1 7.1.2 7.1.3 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Perform safety inspections of GTAW equipment and accessories Make minor external repairs to GTAW equipment and accessories Demonstrate safe startup, shutdown, disassembly, and cylinder exchange procedures of GTAW equipment |
|---|--|

PERFORMANCE STANDARD 7.2 : PRODUCE WELDS USING GTAW ON CARBON STEEL

- | | |
|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 7.2.1 7.2.2 7.2.3 7.2.4 7.2.5 7.2.6 7.2.7 7.2.8 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Set up for GTAW operations Operate GTAW equipment Perform welds in the 1F position Perform welds in the 2F position Perform welds in the 1G position Perform welds in the 2G position Perform welds in the 3G position Perform GTAW welder performance qualifications test (i.e., American Welding Society, American Society of Mechanical Engineers) |
|--|--|

PERFORMANCE STANDARD 7.3 : PRODUCE WELDS USING GTAW ON ALUMINUM

- | | |
|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 7.3.1 7.3.2 7.3.3 7.3.4 7.3.5 7.3.6 7.3.7 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Set up for GTAW operations Operate GTAW equipment Perform welds in the 1F position Perform welds in the 2F position Perform welds in the 1G position Perform welds in the 2G position Perform GTAW welder performance qualifications test (i.e., American Welding Society, American Society of Mechanical Engineers) |
|---|--|

CONTENT STANDARD 8.0 : APPLY THERMAL CUTTING PROCESSES**PERFORMANCE STANDARD 8.1 : DEMONSTRATE OXY-FUEL GAS CUTTING (OFC)**

- | | |
|-------|---|
| 8.1.1 | Perform safety inspections of OFC equipment and accessories |
| 8.1.2 | Make minor external repairs to OFC equipment and accessories |
| 8.1.3 | Demonstrate safe startup, shutdown, disassembly, and cylinder exchange procedures of OFC equipment |
| 8.1.4 | Set up for OFC operations |
| 8.1.5 | Operate OFC equipment |
| 8.1.6 | Perform straight, square edge cutting operations in the flat position |
| 8.1.7 | Perform shape, square edge cutting operations in the flat position |
| 8.1.8 | Perform straight, bevel edge cutting operations in the flat position |
| 8.1.9 | Perform scarfing and gouging operations to remove base and weld metal, in flat and horizontal positions |

PERFORMANCE STANDARD 8.2 : DEMONSTRATE PLASMA ARC CUTTING (PAC) ON CARBON STEEL AND ALUMINUM

- | | |
|-------|--|
| 8.2.1 | Explain the PAC process |
| 8.2.2 | Determine the appropriate PAC settings for the various types of metals |
| 8.2.3 | Perform safety inspections of PAC equipment and accessories |
| 8.2.4 | Make minor external repairs to PAC equipment and accessories |
| 8.2.5 | Set up for PAC operations |
| 8.2.6 | Operate PAC equipment |
| 8.2.7 | Perform straight, square edge cutting operations in the flat position |
| 8.2.8 | Perform shape, square edge cutting operations in the flat position |

CONTENT STANDARD 9.0 : IDENTIFY WELDING CODES, INSPECTIONS, AND TESTING PRINCIPLES

PERFORMANCE STANDARD 9.1 : IDENTIFY WELDING CODES, QUALIFICATIONS, AND CERTIFICATIONS

- | | |
|-------|---|
| 9.1.1 | Identify and explain codes governing welding |
| 9.1.2 | Identify and explain weld imperfections and their causes |
| 9.1.3 | Identify and explain nondestructive examination practices |
| 9.1.4 | Identify and explain welder qualification tests |
| 9.1.5 | Explain the importance of quality workmanship |
| 9.1.6 | Identify common destructive testing methods |
| 9.1.7 | Perform a visual inspection of fillet welds |

PERFORMANCE STANDARD 9.2 : DEMONSTRATE WELDING INSPECTION AND TESTING PRINCIPLES

- | | |
|-------|---|
| 9.2.1 | Research the role of welding inspection/inspector and testing in industry |
| 9.2.2 | Examine cut surfaces and edges of prepared base metal parts |
| 9.2.3 | Examine tack, root passes, intermediate layers, and completed welds |

CONTENT STANDARD 10.0 : APPLY FABRICATION FUNDAMENTALS**PERFORMANCE STANDARD 10.1 : UTILIZE BASE METAL PREPARATION FUNDAMENTALS**

- | | |
|--------|---|
| 10.1.1 | Clean base metal for welding or cutting |
| 10.1.2 | Identify and explain joint design |
| 10.1.3 | Select the proper joint design based on a welding procedure specification (WPS) or instructor's direction |
| 10.1.4 | Explain joint design considerations |
| 10.1.5 | Mechanically bevel the edge of a mild steel plate (i.e., hand beveller, grinder) |
| 10.1.6 | Thermally bevel the end of a mild steel plate |

PERFORMANCE STANDARD 10.2 : DEMONSTRATE PART PREPARATION WITH CUTTING AND FORMING TECHNIQUES

- | | |
|--------|---------------------------------------|
| 10.2.1 | Perform bending or forming operations |
| 10.2.2 | Perform drilling or boring operations |
| 10.2.3 | Perform shearing operations |

PERFORMANCE STANDARD 10.3 : DEMONSTRATE FABRICATION TECHNIQUES

- | | |
|--------|--|
| 10.3.1 | Demonstrate proper setup of fabrication area, equipment, and materials |
| 10.3.2 | Construct projects in the proper sequence |
| 10.3.3 | Produce tack welds to specifications |
| 10.3.4 | Properly layout projects from welding prints |
| 10.3.5 | Check work for accuracy |

**CROSSWALKS AND ALIGNMENTS OF
WELDING TECHNOLOGY STANDARDS
AND THE COMMON CORE STATE STANDARDS,
THE NEVADA SCIENCE STANDARDS,
AND THE COMMON CAREER TECHNICAL CORE STANDARDS**

CROSSWALK (ACADEMIC STANDARDS)

The crosswalk of the Welding Technology Standards shows links to the Common Core State Standards for English Language Arts and Mathematics and the Nevada Science Standards. The crosswalk identifies the performance indicators in which the learning objectives in the Welding Technology program support academic learning. The performance indicators are grouped according to their content standard and are crosswalked to the English Language Arts and Mathematics Common Core State Standards and the Nevada Science Standards.

ALIGNMENTS (MATHEMATICAL PRACTICES)

In addition to correlation with the Common Core Mathematics Content Standards, many performance indicators support the Common Core Mathematical Practices. The following table illustrates the alignment of the Welding Technology Standards Performance Indicators and the Common Core Mathematical Practices. This alignment identifies the performance indicators in which the learning objectives in the Welding Technology program support academic learning.

CROSSWALK (COMMON CAREER TECHNICAL CORE)

The crosswalk of the Welding Technology Standards shows links to the Common Career Technical Core. The crosswalk identifies the performance indicators in which the learning objectives in the Welding Technology program support the Common Career Technical Core. The Common Career Technical Core defines what students should know and be able to do after completing instruction in a program of study. The Welding Technology Standards are crosswalked to the Manufacturing Career Cluster™ and the Production Career Pathway.

This Page was Intentionally Left Blank

**CROSSWALK OF WELDING TECHNOLOGY STANDARDS
AND THE COMMON CORE STATE STANDARDS**

CONTENT STANDARD 1.0: IDENTIFY LAB ORGANIZATION AND SAFETY PROCEDURES

Performance Indicators	Common Core State Standards and Nevada Science Standards
1.1.1	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.3 Follow precisely a complex multistep procedure when carrying out experiments, taking measurements, or performing technical tasks; analyze the specific results based on explanations in the text.</p> <p>RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.</p> <p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>
1.1.2	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.</p> <p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p> <p>English Language Arts: Speaking and Listening Standards SL.11-12.1a Come to discussions prepared, having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well reasoned exchange of ideas.</p>
1.1.9	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.</p> <p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>
1.1.15	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.2 Determine the central ideas or conclusions of a text; summarize complex concepts, processes, or information presented in a text by paraphrasing them in simpler but still accurate terms.</p> <p>RST.11-12.4 Determine the meaning of symbols, key terms, and other domain-specific words and phrases as they are used in a specific scientific or technical context relevant to grades 11–12 texts and topics.</p> <p>RST.11-12.5 Analyze how the text structures information or ideas into categories or hierarchies, demonstrating understanding of the information or ideas.</p> <p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p> <p>WHST.11-12.9 Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.</p>
1.1.16	<p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>

1.1.18	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.3 Follow precisely a complex multistep procedure when carrying out experiments, taking measurements, or performing technical tasks; analyze the specific results based on explanations in the text.</p> <p>English Language Arts: Speaking and Listening Standards SL.11-12.1d Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives; synthesize comments, claims, and evidence made on all sides of an issue; resolve contradictions when possible; and determine what additional information or research is required to deepen the investigation or complete the task.</p>
1.1.19	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.3 Follow precisely a complex multistep procedure when carrying out experiments, taking measurements, or performing technical tasks; analyze the specific results based on explanations in the text.</p> <p>RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.</p>

CONTENT STANDARD 2.0: APPLY FUNDAMENTAL PRINT READING, MEASUREMENT, AND LAYOUT / FIT-UP TECHNIQUES

Performance Indicators	Common Core State Standards and Nevada Science Standards
2.1.1	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.</p> <p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>
2.1.2	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.4 Determine the meaning of symbols, key terms, and other domain-specific words and phrases as they are used in a specific scientific or technical context relevant to grades 11–12 texts and topics.</p>
2.1.3	<p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>
2.1.4	<p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>
2.2.4	<p>Math: Geometry – Similarity, Right Triangles, and Trigonometry G-SRT.9 Derive the formula $A = \frac{1}{2} ab \sin C$ for the area of a triangle by drawing an auxiliary line from a vertex perpendicular to the opposite side.</p> <p>G-SRT.11 Understand and apply the Law of Sines and the Law of Cosines to find unknown measurements in right and non-right triangles (e.g., surveying problems, resultant forces).</p> <p>Math: Geometry – Geometric Measurement and Dimension G-GMD.3 Use volume formulas for cylinders, pyramids, cones, and spheres to solve problems.</p>
2.3.1	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.</p>
2.4.1	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.</p> <p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>
2.4.3	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.</p> <p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>

CONTENT STANDARD 3.0: IDENTIFY PROPERTIES OF METALS

Performance Indicators	Common Core State Standards and Nevada Science Standards
3.1.1	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.</p> <p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>
3.1.2	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.</p> <p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>
3.1.3	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.</p> <p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>
3.1.4	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.</p> <p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>
3.1.5	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.</p> <p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>
3.2.1	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.</p> <p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>
3.2.3	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.</p> <p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>

3.2.4	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.</p> <p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>
-------	---

CONTENT STANDARD 4.0: APPLY SHIELDED METAL ARC WELDING (SMAW) TECHNIQUES

Performance Indicators	Common Core State Standards and Nevada Science Standards
4.1.1	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.</p> <p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>
4.1.2	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.3 Follow precisely a complex multistep procedure when carrying out experiments, taking measurements, or performing technical tasks; analyze the specific results based on explanations in the text.</p>
4.1.3	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.3 Follow precisely a complex multistep procedure when carrying out experiments, taking measurements, or performing technical tasks; analyze the specific results based on explanations in the text.</p>

CONTENT STANDARD 5.0: APPLY GAS METAL ARC WELDING (GMAW-S, GMAW) TECHNIQUES

Performance Indicators	Common Core State Standards and Nevada Science Standards
5.1.1	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.</p> <p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>
5.1.2	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.3 Follow precisely a complex multistep procedure when carrying out experiments, taking measurements, or performing technical tasks; analyze the specific results based on explanations in the text.</p>
5.1.3	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.3 Follow precisely a complex multistep procedure when carrying out experiments, taking measurements, or performing technical tasks; analyze the specific results based on explanations in the text.</p>
5.1.4	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.3 Follow precisely a complex multistep procedure when carrying out experiments, taking measurements, or performing technical tasks; analyze the specific results based on explanations in the text.</p>

**CONTENT STANDARD 6.0: APPLY FLUX CORED ARC WELDING (FCAW-G/GM, FCAW-S)
TECHNIQUES**

Performance Indicators	Common Core State Standards and Nevada Science Standards
6.1.1	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.</p> <p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>
6.1.2	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.3 Follow precisely a complex multistep procedure when carrying out experiments, taking measurements, or performing technical tasks; analyze the specific results based on explanations in the text.</p>
6.1.3	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.3 Follow precisely a complex multistep procedure when carrying out experiments, taking measurements, or performing technical tasks; analyze the specific results based on explanations in the text.</p>
6.1.4	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.3 Follow precisely a complex multistep procedure when carrying out experiments, taking measurements, or performing technical tasks; analyze the specific results based on explanations in the text.</p>

CONTENT STANDARD 7.0: APPLY GAS TUNGSTEN ARC WELDING (GTAW) TECHNIQUES

Performance Indicators	Common Core State Standards and Nevada Science Standards
7.1.1	English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.3 Follow precisely a complex multistep procedure when carrying out experiments, taking measurements, or performing technical tasks; analyze the specific results based on explanations in the text.
7.1.2	English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.3 Follow precisely a complex multistep procedure when carrying out experiments, taking measurements, or performing technical tasks; analyze the specific results based on explanations in the text.
7.1.3	English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.3 Follow precisely a complex multistep procedure when carrying out experiments, taking measurements, or performing technical tasks; analyze the specific results based on explanations in the text.

CONTENT STANDARD 8.0: APPLY THERMAL CUTTING PROCESSES

Performance Indicators	Common Core State Standards and Nevada Science Standards
8.1.1	English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.3 Follow precisely a complex multistep procedure when carrying out experiments, taking measurements, or performing technical tasks; analyze the specific results based on explanations in the text.
8.1.2	English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.3 Follow precisely a complex multistep procedure when carrying out experiments, taking measurements, or performing technical tasks; analyze the specific results based on explanations in the text.
8.1.3	English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.3 Follow precisely a complex multistep procedure when carrying out experiments, taking measurements, or performing technical tasks; analyze the specific results based on explanations in the text.
8.2.1	English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible. English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
8.2.3	English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.3 Follow precisely a complex multistep procedure when carrying out experiments, taking measurements, or performing technical tasks; analyze the specific results based on explanations in the text.
8.2.4	English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.3 Follow precisely a complex multistep procedure when carrying out experiments, taking measurements, or performing technical tasks; analyze the specific results based on explanations in the text.

CONTENT STANDARD 9.0: IDENTIFY WELDING CODES, INSPECTIONS, AND TESTING PRINCIPLES

Performance Indicators	Common Core State Standards and Nevada Science Standards
9.1.1	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.</p> <p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>
9.1.2	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.</p> <p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>
9.1.3	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.</p> <p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>
9.1.4	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.</p> <p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>
9.1.5	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.</p> <p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>
9.2.1	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.</p> <p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.8 Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the strengths and limitations of each source in terms of the specific task, purpose, and audience; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and overreliance on any one source and following a standard format for citation.</p>

CONTENT STANDARD 10.0: APPLY FABRICATION FUNDAMENTALS

Performance Indicators	Common Core State Standards and Nevada Science Standards
10.1.2	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.</p> <p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>
10.1.4	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.9 Synthesize information from a range of sources (e.g., texts, experiments, simulations) into a coherent understanding of a process, phenomenon, or concept, resolving conflicting information when possible.</p> <p>English Language Arts: Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects WHST.11-12.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>
10.3.1	<p>English Language Arts: Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects RST.11-12.3 Follow precisely a complex multistep procedure when carrying out experiments, taking measurements, or performing technical tasks; analyze the specific results based on explanations in the text.</p>

**ALIGNMENT OF WELDING TECHNOLOGY STANDARDS
AND THE COMMON CORE MATHEMATICAL PRACTICES**

Common Core Mathematical Practices	Welding Technology Performance Indicators
1. Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.	
2. Reason abstractly and quantitatively.	
3. Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others.	
4. Model with mathematics.	
5. Use appropriate tools strategically.	2.1.6, 2.1.7; 2.2.1, 2.2.2, 2.2.3, 2.2.4, 2.2.5, 2.2.6; 2.3.4, 2.3.4, 2.3.5 2.4.3, 2.4.5 8.2.2 10.2.1, 10.2.2, 10.2.3; 10.3.4, 10.3.5
6. Attend to precision.	2.1.6, 2.1.7; 2.2.1, 2.2.2, 2.2.3, 2.2.4, 2.2.5, 2.2.6; 2.3.4, 2.3.4, 2.3.5 2.4.3, 2.4.5 8.2.2 10.2.1, 10.2.2, 10.2.3; 10.3.4, 10.3.5
7. Look for and make use of structure.	
8. Look for and express regularity in repeated reasoning.	

**CROSSWALKS OF WELDING TECHNOLOGY STANDARDS
AND THE COMMON CAREER TECHNICAL CORE**

Manufacturing Career Cluster™ (MN)	Performance Indicators
1. Evaluate the nature and scope of the Manufacturing Career Cluster™ and the role of manufacturing in society and in the economy.	
2. Analyze and summarize how manufacturing businesses improve performance.	2.4.1, 2.4.2; 9.2.1
3. Comply with federal, state and local regulations to ensure worker safety and health and environmental work practices.	1.1.1-1.1.3; 9.1.1
4. Describe career opportunities and means to achieve those opportunities in each of the Manufacturing Career Pathways.	9.2.1
5. Describe government policies and industry standards that apply to manufacturing.	1.1.2; 9.1.1
6. Demonstrate workplace knowledge and skills common to manufacturing.	

Production Career Pathway (MN-PRO)	Performance Indicators
1. Diagnose production process problems and take corrective action to meet production quality standards.	4.1.2, 4.1.3; 5.1.2, 5.1.3 6.1.2, 6.1.3; 7.1.1, 7.1.2 8.1.1, 8.1.2; 8.2.3, 8.2.4
2. Manage safe and healthy production working conditions and environmental risks.	1.1.7, 1.1.11
3. Make continuous improvement recommendations based on results of production process audits and inspections.	9.1.3-9.1.7; 9.2.2, 9.2.3
4. Coordinate work teams when producing products to enhance production process and performance.	
5. Demonstrate the safe use of manufacturing equipment.	1.1.5; 1.2.4; 1.3.4 4.2.1, 4.2.2; 5.1.4 5.2.1, 5.2.2; 5.3.1, 5.3.2 6.1.4; 6.2.1, 6.2.2 6.3.1, 6.3.2; 7.1.3 7.2.1, 7.2.2; 7.3.1, 7.3.2 8.1.3, 8.1.4, 8.1.5 8.2.5, 8.2.6